

Question #1 Solution

```
public static int[][] swapRowsAndColumns(int[][] square)
{
    int[][] newSquare = new int[square.length][square[0].length];

    for (int row = 0; row < square.length; row++)
    {
        for (int col = 0; col < square[0].length; col++)
        {
            newSquare[row][col] = square[col][row];
        }
    }

    return newSquare;
}
```

Question #2, Solution #1

```
public static int borderSum(int[][] matrix)
{
    int sum = 0;

    // Iterate through every element in the matrix, only adding numbers along the border
    for (int row = 0; row < matrix.length; row++)
        for (int col = 0; col < matrix[0].length; col++)
            if ((row == 0) || (col == 0) || (row == matrix.length - 1) || (col == matrix[0].length - 1))
                sum += matrix[row][col];

    return sum;
}
```

Question #2, Solution #2

```
public static int borderSum(int[][] matrix)
{
    int sum = 0;

    // Iterate across the top and bottom rows of the matrix
    for (int col = 0; col < matrix[0].length; col++)
        sum += matrix[0][col] + matrix[matrix.length - 1][col];

    // Iterate down the left and right columns of the matrix, skipping the corners
    for (int row = 1; row < matrix.length - 1; row++)
        sum += matrix[row][0] + matrix[row][matrix[0].length - 1];

    return sum;
}
```